

## Contributors

LUCIA CHIAVOLA BIRNBAUM is an Affiliated Scholar at Stanford University whose discipline of interest is history. Her research pursuits include comparative studies in Italian and U.S. Feminism as well as popular Italian religious and political beliefs. Her book, *Laiberazione Della Donna—Feminism in Italy* is available through Stanford University.

GLORIA EIVE has major interests in ethnomusicology, Italian American ethnic studies, culture, traditions, and immigrant political activity, as well as various other European immigrant issues. She is a scholar in the area of ethnomusicology.

GERALD R. GEMS is the chair of the department of Health and Physical Education at North Central College. He earned his doctorate at the University of Maryland. His areas of interests include American sport history.

PAIVI H. HOIKKALA holds two master's degrees, one from Finland and the second from Utah State University. Native American culture is among her many interests.

JOSÉ MACIAS is an Assistant Professor of Educational Studies and Ethnic Studies at the University of Utah. His primary interests are in the anthropology of education, comparative education, child development, and ethnography. In current work he examines the educational, social, and cultural transition of immigrant families and their school-age children from Mexico to the U.S.

CHRISTINE MORRIS is a descendant of the Kombumerri/Munaljahli people. She is currently a post-graduate student of the Department of Studies in Religion at Queensland University. Her field of research is Australian Aboriginal philosophy.

ALAN SPECTOR holds a doctorate in Sociology and is a professor in the Behavioral Sciences department at Purdue University Calumet. His areas of interests include racial and ethnic subordination and oppression, social and political movements, and ethnic theory as it relates to trends in race and ethnic relations.